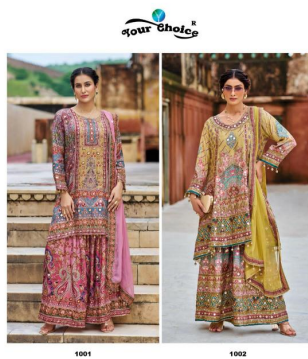










Seerat

