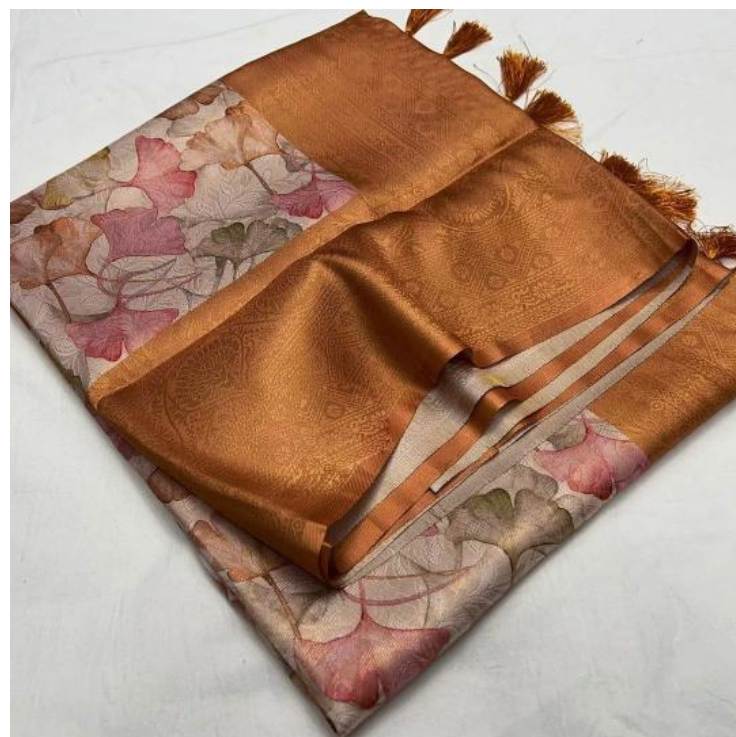






Shot on OnePlus
Powered by Dual Camera



